

Contents

Part I: Background Information

CHAPTER 1	WETLAND BASICS	5
	VEGETATION	5
	SOILS	6
	HYDROLOGY	7
	PLANNED WETLANDS	7
	WATER SOURCES	8
	COMMON WETLAND TYPES	10
	WETLAND FUNCTIONS AND VALUES	21
	DYNAMICS OF WETLANDS	24
CHAPTER 2	WATER SUPPLY	31
	IMPORTANCE	31
	UNLIMITED OR ABUNDANT WATER SUPPLY	31
	LIMITED OR UNCERTAIN WATER SUPPLY	35
	SIZING EXERCISE	41
CHAPTER 3	PERMITS	47
	TYPES OF PERMISSION	47
	NATIONWIDE PERMIT #27	48
	FEDERAL REGULATORY APPROVAL	49
	STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES	49
	FEES	50
	PERMIT APPLICATIONS	50
	SCHOOL AUTHORITIES	51
CHAPTER 4	DESIGN, GRADING PLAN, AND SPECIFICATIONS	55
	ELEMENTARY TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEYING	55
	DRAWING A TOPOGRAPHIC MAP	57
	DESIGNING A PLANNED WETLAND	58
	GRADING PLANS	59
	PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS	61
CHAPTER 5	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	65
	CONSTRUCTION	65
	MAINTENANCE	66
CHAPTER 6	COST ESTIMATES	67
	INFILTRATION CONTROL WITH LINERS	67
	LANDSCAPING COSTS	67
CHAPTER 7	COMMON WETLAND PLANTS	73

Part II: Student Activities

CHAPTER 8	DESIGNING A WETLAND	117
	WHERE ARE WE?	118
	WHAT GROWS THERE?	127
	MAKING CHOICES, SETTING GOALS	137
	ARE WE LEGAL?	144
	FINDING LIVING BENCHMARKS	149
	CATCH A FLOWING STREAM	156
	WILL STORMWATER RUN OFF?	163
	BALANCING WATER BUDGETS	169
CHAPTER 9	PLANNING A WETLAND	177
	DISCOVERING DIPS	178
	MAKING THE GRADE	190
	PLANTING PLANS	198
	CLARIFYING SPECS	208
CHAPTER 10	MONITORING A WETLAND	217
	FAITHFUL FLORA	218
	FLORAL FRIENDS	226
	SOGGY SOILS	233
	HEALTHY WATER	239
	MARVELOUS HYDROLOGY	249
	DATA SANDWICHES	259
CHAPTER 11	WATCHING WETLAND WILDLIFE	269
	WETLAND JOURNEYS	270
	MAMMAL MARKS	273
	BEAUTIFUL BIRDS	281
	HERP SEARCH	288
	BUGS AND BUTTERFLIES	296
	AQUATIC ANIMALS	303
	WETLAND SOUP	310
CHAPTER 12	WETLAND STEWARDSHIP	317
	INTERNATIONAL STEWARDSHIP	318
	NATIONAL STEWARDSHIP	319
	STATE AND REGIONAL STEWARDSHIP	321
	SCHOOLYARD HABITATS APPLICATION	323
GLOSSARY	327	
APPENDIX A: ACTIVITY SELECTION	332	
APPENDIX B: CORRELATIONS WITH NATIONAL STANDARDS	333	
APPENDIX C: EXAMPLES OF PLANNED WETLANDS	338	
INDEX	341	